

工學碩士 學位論文

DGPS

**A Study on Coverage- Prediction of Far East Asia
DGPS Stations**

指導教授 鄭 世 謨

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韓國海洋大學校 大學院

海事輸送科學科

李 會 宰

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准

主審 金 基 文 印

副審 鄭 世 謨 印

副審 高 光 燮 印

1999年 12月 23日

韓國海洋大學校 大學院

海事輸送科學科

李 會 宰

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44

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DGPS

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DGPS

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DGPS , 가 GPS

GPS GPS

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,

RTCM(Radio Technical Commission for Marine Services :)

, DGPS

.

, 가 SA(Selective Availability)

.

SA가 가

SA DGPS IMO(International Maritime Organization :) 8 - 10m . Integrity(, DGPS) 가 , GPS

5 GPS

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가 가

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285 - 325kHz

1

DGPS

3 DGPS

‘ , ‘

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- 8 -

2.1 GPS DGPS

2.1.1 GPS

GPS(Global Positioning System)

(Ground- Based Radio Navigation)

(Space- Based Radio Navigation)

Radar, LORAN, VOR/ DME(VHF Omnidirectional Range/Distance- Measuring Equipment), TACAN(Tactical Air Navigation), OMEGA , 1960

NNSS(Navy Navigation Satellite System) Tsicada,

GLONASS, GPS, NAVSAT .

GPS ,

가

3 , 가

가 24 가 .

GPS

4

GPS (Space Segment), (Control Segment),

(User Segment) . 24 4 6

55 11 58 20,183 -

20,187km .

GPS (Code Division Multiple Access :

CDMA) PRN L- band

L1(1.575GHz), L2(1.2276GHz) 2가 ,

, , .

PRN C/A P(Y) 가 .
GPS Colorado Springs 1 Hawaii,
Ascencion, Diego Garcia, Kwajalein 5 가 . < 2- 1>, <
2- 2>, < 2- 3> ,

< 2- 1> C/A P
<Tab.2- 1> Comparison of C/A code and P code

	C/A	P
	L1 (가)	L1, L2 (가)
	100m 2drms	16m 2drms
	1ms	267

< 2- 2> GPS
<Tab.2- 2> Accuracies of GPS Services vs Requirements

100m	,	C/A Code
30m	()	P Code
10m	,	DGPS
1m	, , ,	

< 2- 3> GPS *[9]
<Tab.2- 3> Error Range of GPS Positioning

		UERE	
		P code(m)	C/A code(m)
	(a)	0.5	6.5
	(b) 가	1.0	1.0
		2.0	2.0
		1.0	1.0
		8.2	8.2
		1.0	1.0
		4.5	9.8- 19.6
		3.9	3.9
		2.9	2.9
		2.4	2.4
		1.0	1.0
	95% UERE	13.0	15.7- 23.1

2.1.2 DGPS

(1992 FRP)
(Differential System) ‘
, ,
가
, IMO (International
Electrotechnical Commission : IEC)
C (USCG)
, .
GPS DGPS(Differential Global Positioning System) GPS

1983 11 RTCM 104 (SC-104)가
 DGPS
 , , 가
 , 1996 3 2.2
 DGPS 가 () ()
 GPS
 , ()
 DGPS m - cm
 (20.0m), (2.1m), (4.7m) .
 1.4m .

2.2 DGPS

DGPS 1 (Control Station)
 , 8 DGPS (Local DGPS Station) 8
 , DGPS
 . < 2-4> DGPS

2.2.1 DGPS

DGPS (Reference Station), (I.M. Integrity
 Monitor) (283.5kHz - 325kHz) MSK
 (Stand-Alone System) .

DGPS 2
(Redundancy) 가 .
L1, L2 2 , C/A
가 L1 L2 가 AS(Anti- spoofing)
L1/L2 .
RTCM 9 MSK 200bps
, SPS(Standard Positioning Service)
12 2 , ,
RTCM SC - 104 RSIM Version 1.0 .
DGPS 2 (1 2)
.
DGPS , , , , , ,
. 4 DGPS
.
45m 3 ,
(40%) , DGPS
22m ,
300W .

2.2.2

8 (Coverage Monitoring Station) ,
. (), (
, (), (), (
, (), (), ()
.
283.5kHz 325kHz 100Hz
10 μ V/m 150 μ V/m ± 1.25 dB
가 .

2.2.3

8 DGPS 8
workstation 가 2
DGPS (RS, IM, X-mitter)
DGPS
DGPS 가 ,
가
.

2.2.4

DGPS ,
(4800 baud)
NMEA(National Maritime Electronic Association) 0183(IEC 1162
) RSIM #1 #50 , , ,
.

< 2- 4> DGPS *[9]

<Tab.2- 4> DGPS Stations of Korea

Station's Name	Lat'(N)/Long'(E)	Coverage(km)	Frequency(kHz)	Bit rate(bps)
Young Do	35. 02.9/129. 34.3	93	300	200
Palmi Do	37. 21.3/126. 30.8	185	313	200
Geomun Do	34. 00.3/127. 19.5	185	287	200
Jumunjin	37. 53.7/128. 50.2	185	295	200
Echong Do	36. 07.2/125. 58.1	185	295	200
Mara Do	33. 06.8/126. 16.3	185	290	200
Changgigap	36. 04.5/129. 34.3	185	310	200
Ulung Do	37. 23.3/130. 55.2	185	319	100

2.3 DGPS

DGPS 1999 4 27

. DGPS

(JMSA:Japanese Maritime Safety Agency) 24

, DGPS 13

DGPS

, GPS , DGPS

200 bps , type 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 16

200km 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) . < 2-5>

DGPS .

< 2-5> DGPS
<Tab.2- 5> DGPS Stations of Japan

Station's Name	Lat'(N)/Long'(E)	Frequency(kHz)	
Kinkasan	38- 17/141- 35	316	operation
Inubo saki	35- 42/140- 52	295	operation
Hatizyo sima	33- 05/139- 51	302	operation
Turugi saki	35- 09/139- 41	309	operation
Daio saki	34- 17/136- 54	288	operation
Muroto saki	33- 15/134- 11	295	operation
Toi misaki	31- 22/131- 20	309	operation
Ose saki	32- 37/128- 36	288	operation
Wakamiya	33- 52/129- 41	295	operation
Hamada	34- 53/132- 02	305	operation
Esaki	34- 36/135- 00	320.5	operation
Ohama	34- 05/132- 59	321	operation
Seto	33- 26/132- 13	320	operation
Kusiro saki	43- 04/145- 09	288	, under preparation
Abashiri	44- 00/144- 18	309	, under preparation
Soya misaki	45- 31/141- 56	295	, under preparation
Shakotan misaki	43- 22/140- 28	316	, under preparation
Matumae	41- 25/140- 05	309	, under preparation
Siriya saki	41- 26/141- 28	302	, under preparation
Sakata	38- 57/139- 50	288	, under preparation
Hegura sima	37- 51/136- 55	295	, under preparation
Tango	35- 47/135- 48	316	, under preparation
Urayasu	35- 37/139- 54	321	, under preparation
Nagoya	35- 02/136- 51	320	, under preparation
Tokara Nakanosima	29- 49/129- 55	320.5	, under preparation
Gesasi	26- 36/128- 09	288	, under preparation
Miyako sima	24- 44/125- 26	316	, under preparation

2.4 DGPS

가

가

(The Maritime Safety Administration) DGPS/Radiobeacon(

DGPS/RBN) ,

DGPS .

22 12 DGPS/RBN 8

2000 , 200bps .

1999. 9 8 FERNs(Far East Radio Navigation

System) 200W 5 - 8%

15W

40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 140km . < 2- 6>

DGPS .

1999 FERNS

< 2- 6> DGPS
<Tab.2- 6> DGPS Stations of China

Station's Name	Lat'(N)/Long' (E)	Frequency(kHz)	
Dasanshan	38- 52/ 121- 50	301(R) 301.5(D)	operation
Laotieshan		295	
Qinhuangdao	39- 55/ 119- 37	287(R) 287.5(D)	operation
Beitang	39- 06/ 117- 43	310(R) 310.5(D)	operation
Chengshanjiao		291	
Wangjiamai	36- 04/ 120- 26	313(R) 313.5(D)	operation
Yanweigang	34- 29/ 119- 47	317	operation
Haozhigang		287	
Dajishan	30- 49/ 122- 10	307(R) 307.5(D)	operation
Dinghai		310	
Shitang	28- 16/ 121- 37	295	operation
Tiandashan		313	
Zhenhaijiao	24- 16/ 118- 08	320	operation
Luyu	23- 20/ 116- 45	317	operation
Sanzao	22- 00/ 113- 24	307	operation
Naozhoudao	20- 54/ 110- 36	301	operation
Fangcheng		287	
Baohujiao	20- 00/ 110- 56	310(R) 310.5(D)	operation
Sanya	18- 17/ 109- 22	295	operation
Yangpu		313	

3. DGPS

3.1

3.1.1

300kHz

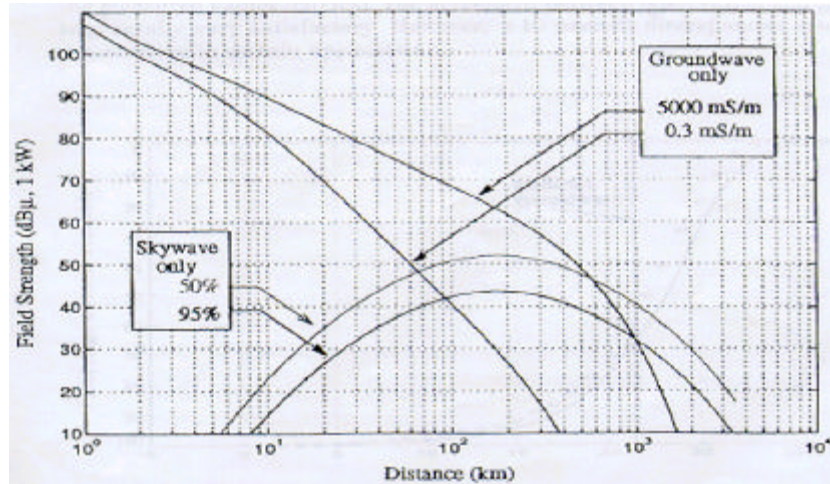
가
 , , , ,
 , 가 가
 , 가
 .
 < 3- 1> ITU-R

$$F_g = 94.5015 + 0.9682 \times x - 1.4314 \times x^2 + 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_r}{1000} \right) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

$$F_g = 1 \mu V/m \quad P_r \quad (W), \quad d_{km}$$

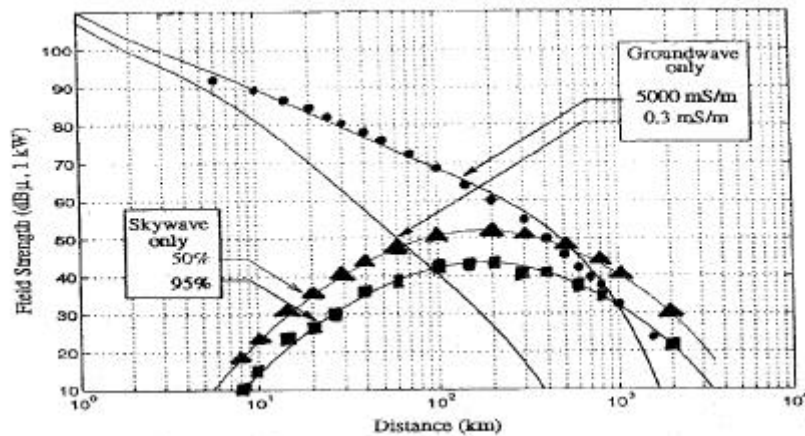
$$\quad \quad \quad (P_r)$$

, (1) < 3- 2>
 < 3- 1> s/m
 ms/m s/m



< 3-1>

<Fig.3-1> Groundwave and Skywave Field Strength Variations with Range



< 3-2>

<Fig.3-2> The Representation of Results by using an Empirical Formula

: , : 95%
: 50%

3.1.2

ITU-R(International Telecommunication Union) 435-6
 가 300kHz 1kW ,
 8km 200km 가 가
 3,000km . < 3-1>
 DGPS

ITU-R 435-6 < 3-1>

$$F_{50s} = -43.6336 + 37.0486 \times x - 3.6019 \times x^2 + 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_r}{1000} \right) \dots \dots (2)$$

$$F_{95s} = -53.0005 + 37.5392x - 3.6616x^2 + 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_r}{1000} \right) \dots \dots (3)$$

, (2),(3) [2]
 50% (2)

가

$$F_I = \sqrt{F_g^2 + F_s^2} \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

, DGPS F_g
 F_s F_I
 .
3.1.3
 (Atmospheric Noise Level) , 20MHz
 ,
 가 , 가 .
 , 30MHz
 . ,
 ,
 300kHz 8.4dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) .

3.1.4 DGPS
 DGPS
 .
 USCG DGPS 18dB(64)
 DGPS 1kHz
 가 - 36dB (가
 1/4,096) [9].

< 3-1> DGPS USCG

<Tab.3- 1> Protection Ratio Regulation of USCG concerning DGPS beacon

Frequency separation between wanted and interfering signal(kHz)	Wanted	DGPS	DGPS	DGPS
	Interfering	RBN(RDF)	RBN(id)	DGPS
0		18dB	18dB	18dB
0.5		- 34dB	- 34dB	- 28dB
1.0		- 36dB	- 36dB	- 36dB
1.5		- 45dB	- 45dB	- 45dB
2.0		- 66dB	- 66dB	- 66dB

3.1.5 DGPS

DGPS/RBN

. < 3-3> 1W

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가

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,

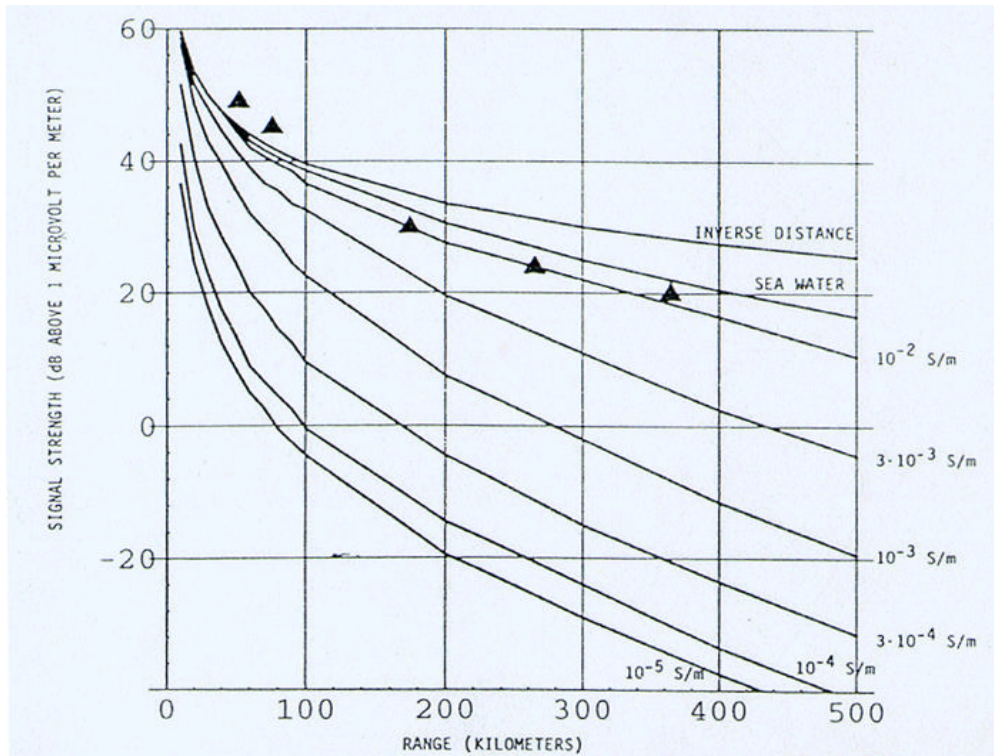
.

가

.

,

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< 3-3> 300kHz

<Fig.3- 3> Groundwave Field Strength Versus Distance for Different Values of Path Conductivity at 300 kHz

S/N ()가 , 가 S/N

ITU-R 823 DGPS 500Hz

S/N 7dB , 1000 1

가 , COMDINST M 16577.1

100bps 75 μ V/m(37.5dB)

over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) , 200bps 100 $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ (40.0dB)

DGPS

, ITU가

ITU-R 322-3 1MHz 74.6dB

00:00 00:40 75dB(Fam above kTb) . 75dB

300kHz 8.4dB(above $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)가 , ,

ITU-R 823 S/N 7dB DGPS 가 16dB

가 DGPS 200bps
40.0dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) .

3.2

3.2.1

가 , , DGPS
DGPS .

ITU-R

가 , ITU-R 1kW

가

DGPS 300W 100 (185km)
40.0dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)

DGPS (1) 10W

8 FERNS 200km 40.0dB(over μ
 v/m) 12W ,
 300W 5 - 6% 15W .
 DGPS .

3.2.2

(Great Circle Sailing)

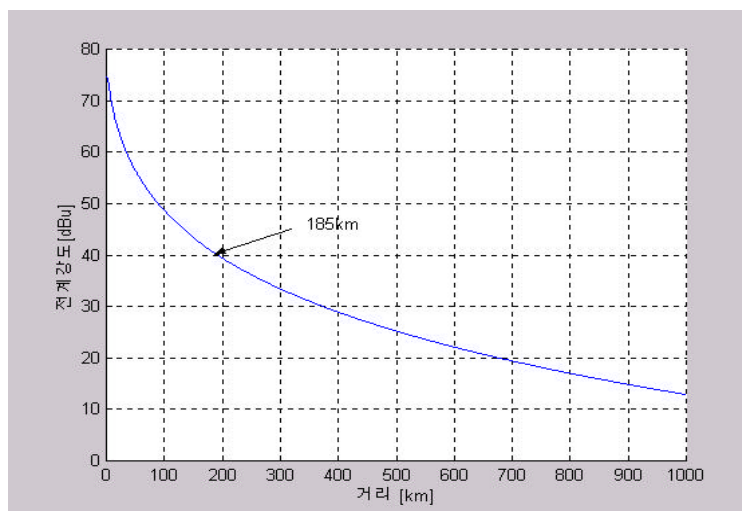
, 가 . 가
 .
 , 가 가 .
 , 가 .
 가 가 .

4.

4.1 DGPS

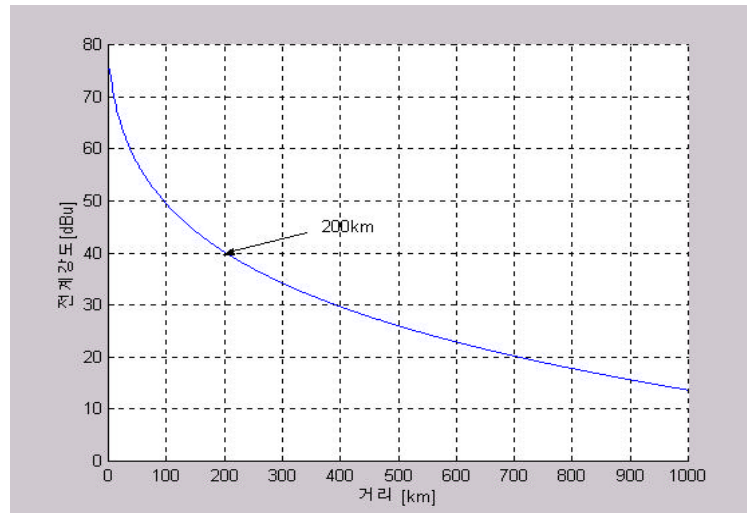
10W, 12W, 15W

< 4- 1> < 4- 3> , DGPS

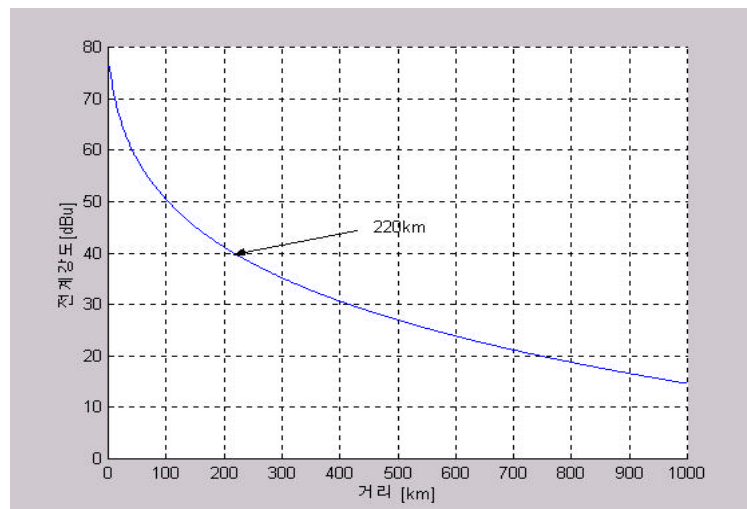


< 4- 1> DGPS [185km, 10W]

<Fig.4- 1> Designed Coverage and Field Strength of Korea DGPS Stations



< 4- 2> DGPS [200km, 12W]
 < Fig.4- 2> Designed Coverage and Field Strength of Japan DGPS Stations



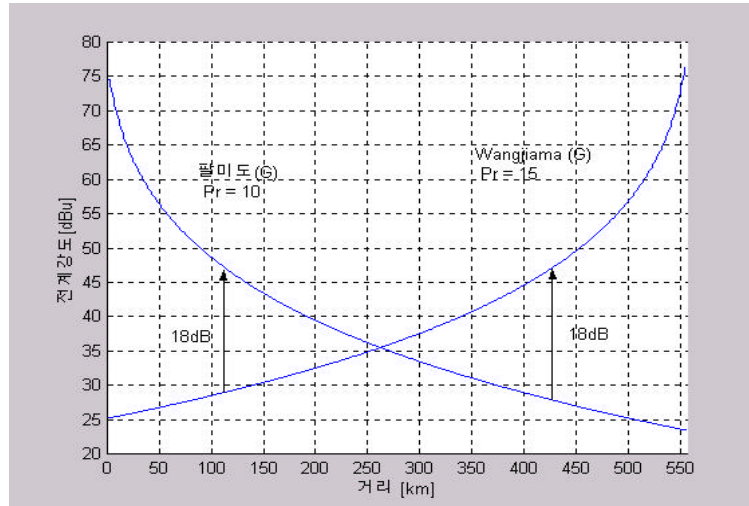
< 4- 3> DGPS [220km, 15W]
 < Fig.4- 3> Designed Coverage and Field Strength of China DGPS Stations

4.2

DGPS 가 DGPS
 DGPS 가
 , DGPS 40dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)
 . 가
 ,
 ,
 .
 ITU-R 435-6 (50%
) (1),(2) (4)
 < 4-1> DGPS
 < 4-2> ()
 .

4.2.1 DGPS - Wangjiamai RBN

DGPS Wangjiamai(RBN 313kHz) 556.4km(302.5NM)
 . DGPS
 40dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) 가 185km Wangjiamai
 RBN 18dB 110km 가
 . Wangjiamai RBN , 40dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)
 가 220km 18dB 130km
 .



< 4- 4>

Wangjiamai

< Fig.4- 4> Groundwave Field Strength of Palmido and Wangjiamai in Daylight

< 4- 5>, < 4- 6>
((G))

DGPS

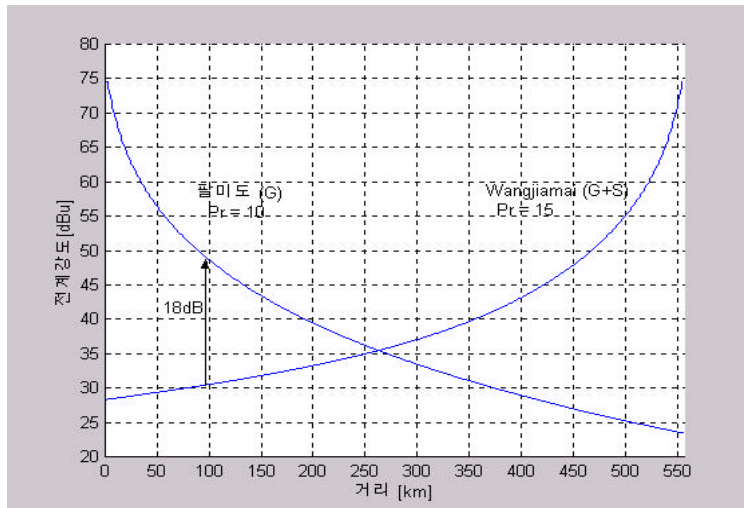
Wangjiamai RBN

(Wangjiamai(G+S))

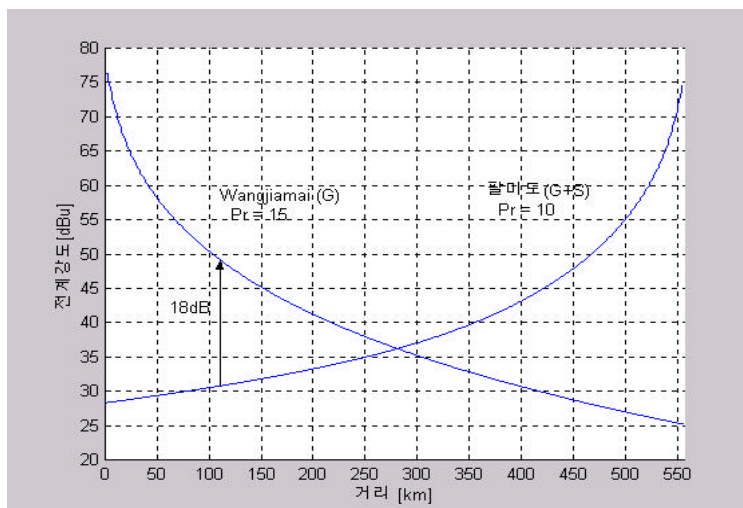
95km

가 ,

Wangjiamai RBN 110km



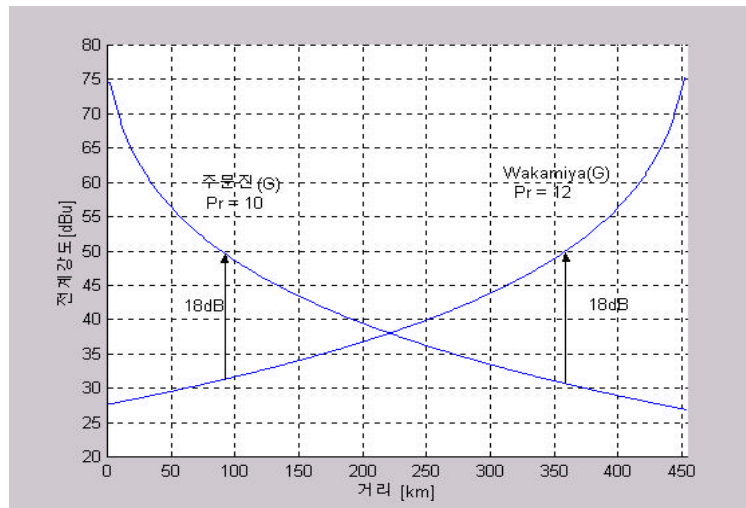
< 4- 5> Wangjiamai
 <Fig.4- 5> Comparison of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Palmido and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Wangjiamai



< 4- 6> Wangjiamai
 <Fig.4- 6> Comparison of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Wangjiamai and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Palmido

4.2.2 - Wakamiya DGPS

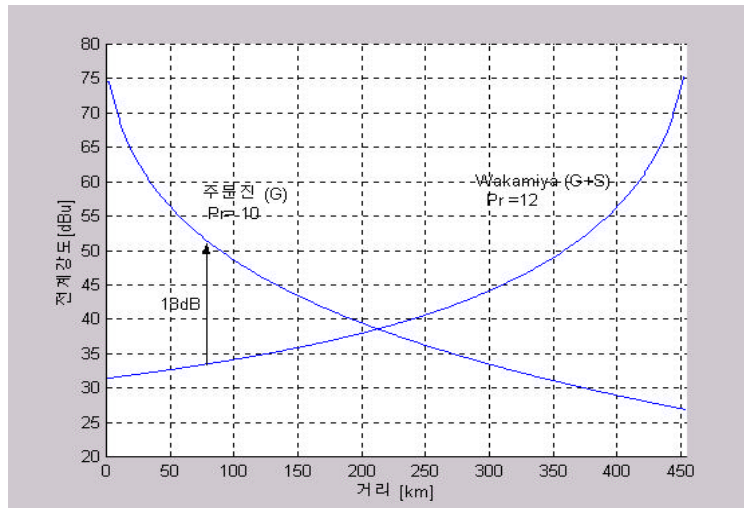
DGPS (295kHz) Wakamiya
 453.8km . DGPS
 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 185km Wakamiya
 DGPS 18dB 90km 가
 . Wakamiya DGPS , 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$)
 가 200km 18dB 100km
 . , 가
 가 .



< 4- 7> Wakamiya DGPS

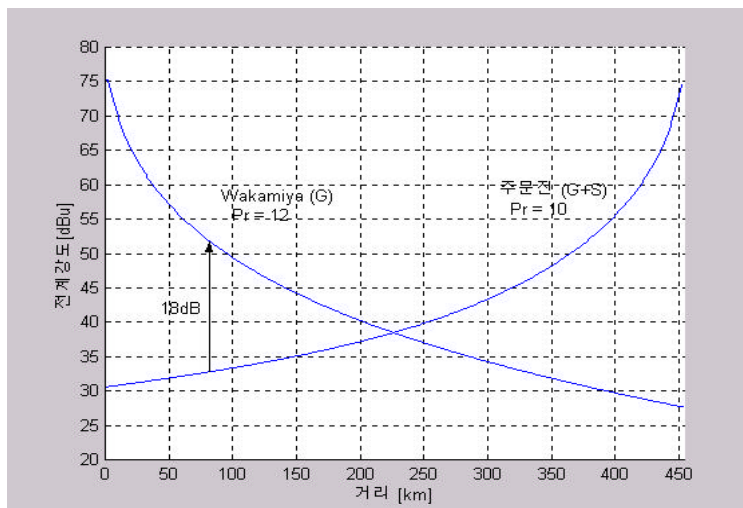
< Fig.4- 7> Groundwave Field Strength of Jumunjin and Wakamiya in Daylight

< 4- 8>, < 4- 9> DGPS Wakamiya DGPS
 .
 75km 가 , Wakamiya DGPS
 80km 가 .



< 4- 8> Wakamiya

< Fig.4- 8> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Jumujin and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Wakamiya

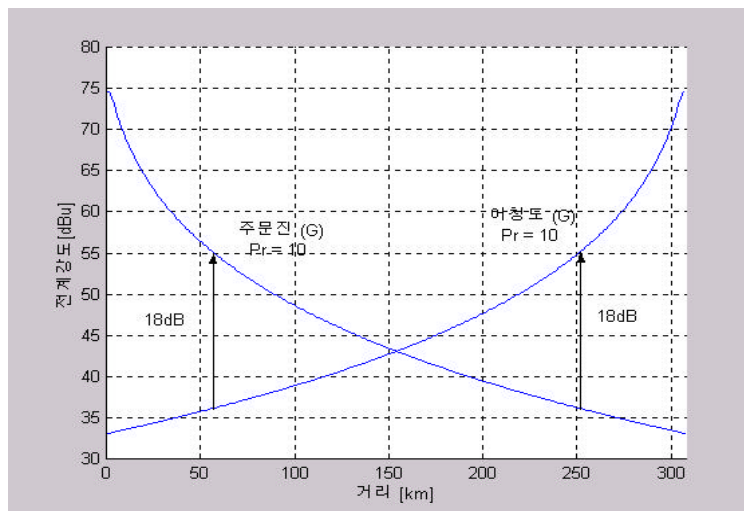


< 4- 9> Wakamiya

< Fig.4- 9> The Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Wakamiya and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Jumujin

4.2.3 - DGPS

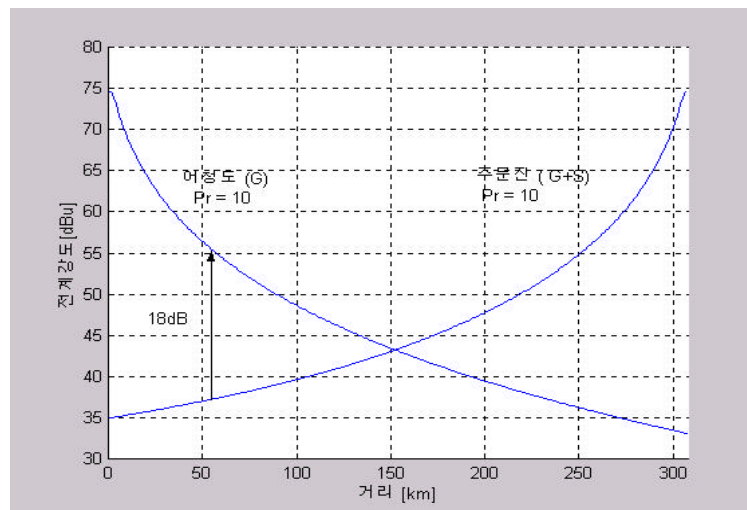
DGPS (295kHz) 453.8km
 V/m) 가 185km
 18dB 55km 가
 DGPS , 40dB(over μ V/m) 가 55km
 가



< 4- 10> DGPS

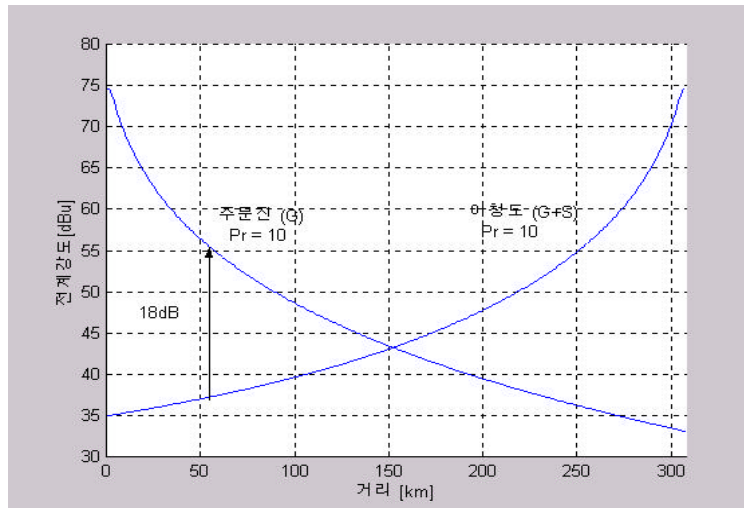
< Fig.4- 10> Groundwave Field Strength of Jumunjin and Echongdo in Daylight

< 4- 11>, < 4- 12> DGPS DGPS
 52km 가 , DGPS 52km



< 4- 11>

< Fig.4- 11> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Echongdo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Jumujin

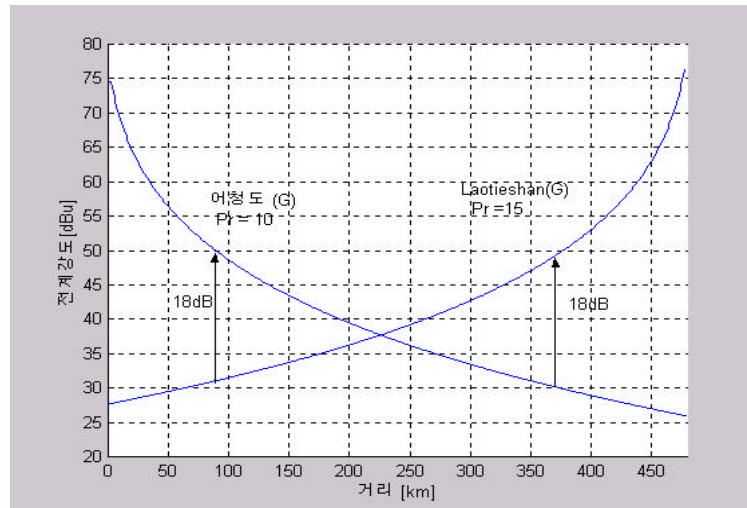


< 4- 12>

< Fig.4- 12> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Jumunjin and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Echongdo

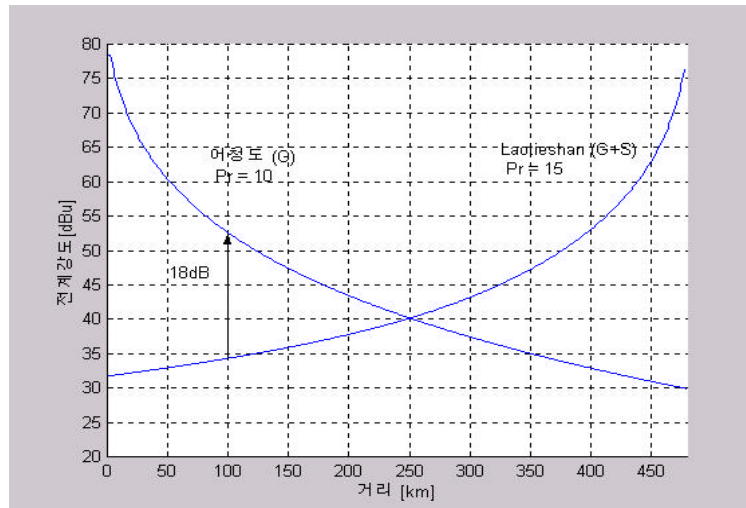
4.2.4 - Laotieshan DGPS

DGPS (295kHz)	Laotieshan	DGPS	Laotieshan DGPS
480.1km	.	40dB(over $\mu V/m$)	
가	185km	가	
	18dB	90km	.
Laotieshan DGPS	, 40dB(over $\mu V/m$)	가	
220km	18dB	110km	.



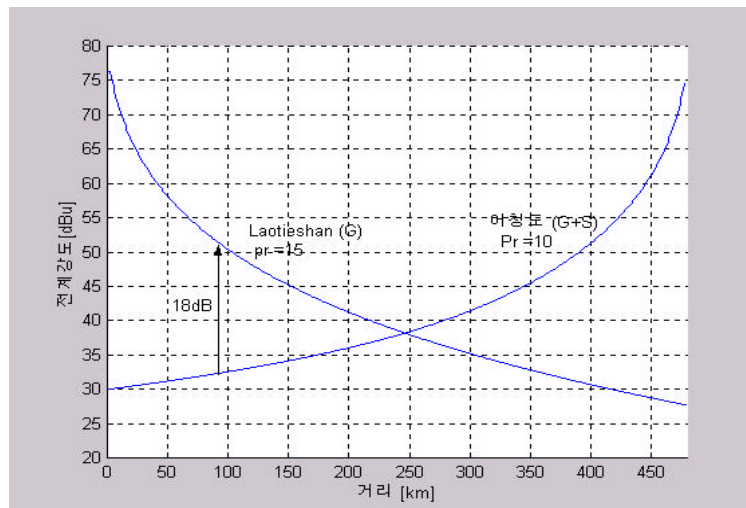
< 4- 13> Laotieshan DGPS
 < Fig.4- 13> Groundwave Field Strength of Laotieshan and Echongdo in Daylight

< 4- 14>, < 4- 15> DGPS Laotieshan DGPS
 70km 가 Laotieshan 90km
 가 .



< 4- 14> Laotieshan

< Fig.4- 14> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Echongdo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Laotieshan



< 4- 15> Laotieshan

< Fig.4- 15> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Laotieshan and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Echongdo

4.2.5 - Wakamiya DGPS

DGPS (295kHz) Wakamiya DGPS

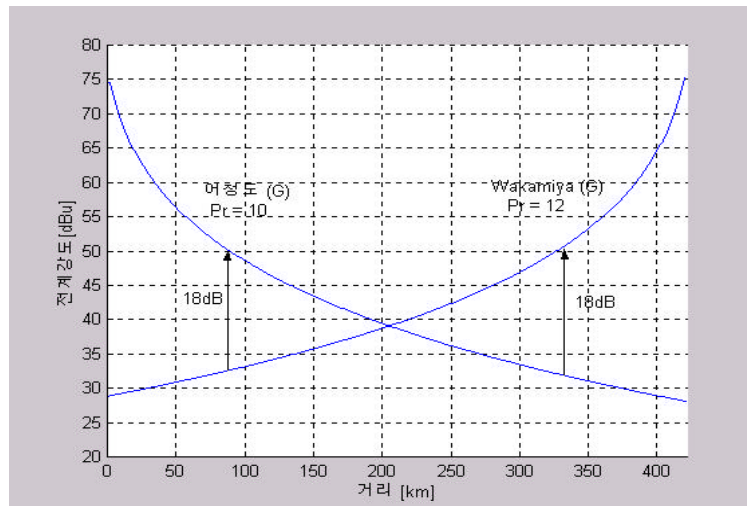
421.9km . DGPS 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$)

가 185km Wakamiya DGPS

18dB 80km 가 .

Wakamiya DGPS , 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 가

265km 18dB 90km .



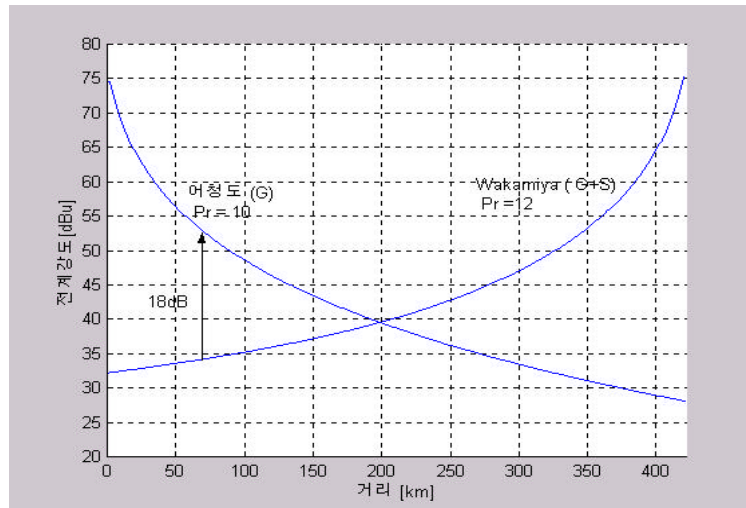
< 4- 16> Wakamiya DGPS

< Fig.4- 16> Groundwave Field Strength of Echongdo and Wakamiya in Daylight

< 4- 17>, < 4- 18> DGPS Wakamiya DGPS

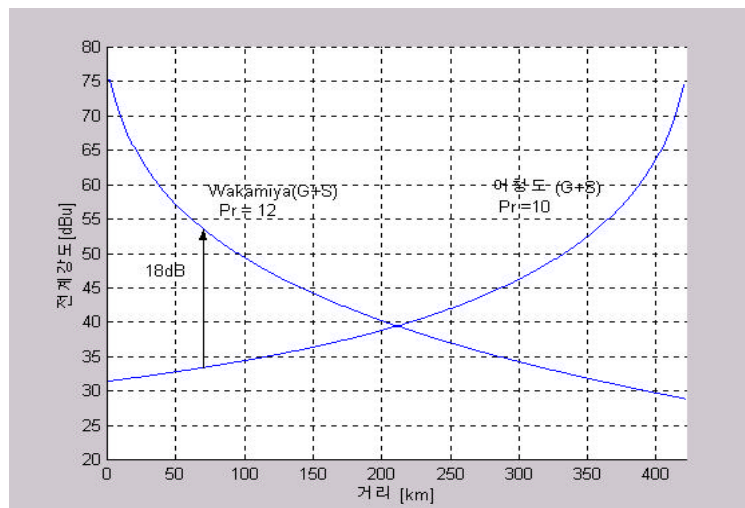
70km 가 , Wakamiya 80km

가 .



< 4- 17> Wakamiya

< Fig.4- 17> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Echongdo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Wakamiya

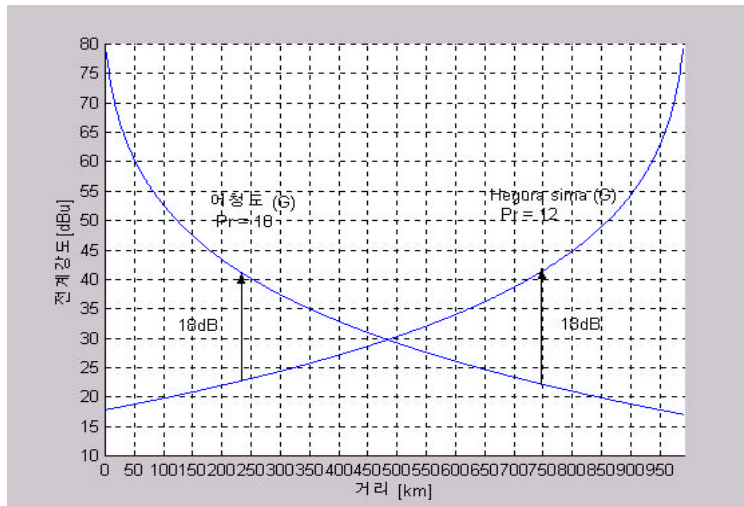


< 4- 18> Wakamiya

< Fig.4- 18> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Wakamiya and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Echongdo

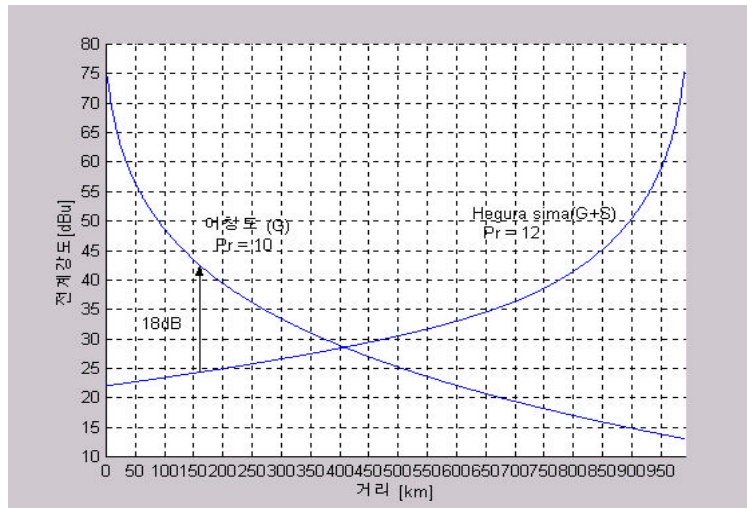
4.2.6 - Hegura Sima DGPS

1999. 10 FERNS 가 DGPS
 가 Hegura Sima Muroto Saki
 . Hegura Sima 991.5km ,
 Muroto Saki 846.4km .
 David Last Dorothy Poppe ' A Coverage Prediction Model for Radio
 Beacon Differential Satellite Navigation System' 1kW
 8km 200- 300km
 3000km .
 Hegura Sima
 708.8km, Muroto Saki 707.4km 가
 800 - 1000km
 .
 DGPS (295kHz) Hegura sima DGPS
 991.5km . DGPS
 40dB(over $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) 가 185km Hegura
 sima DGPS 18dB 240km 가
 . Hegura sima DGPS , 40 $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$
 가 200km 18dB 260km
 .

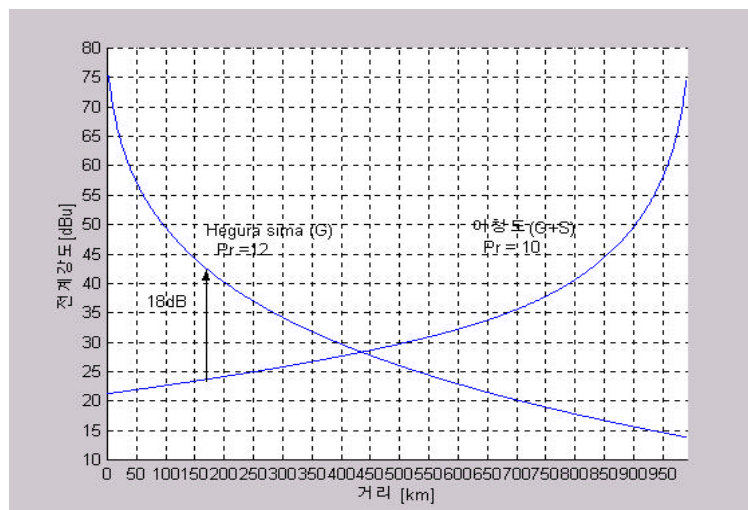


< 4- 19> Hegura sima DGPS
 < Fig.4- 19> Groundwave Field Strength of Echongdo and Hegura sima in Daylight

< 4- 20>, < 4- 21> DGPS Hegura sima DGPS
 160km 가 , Hegura sima DGPS
 170km 가 .



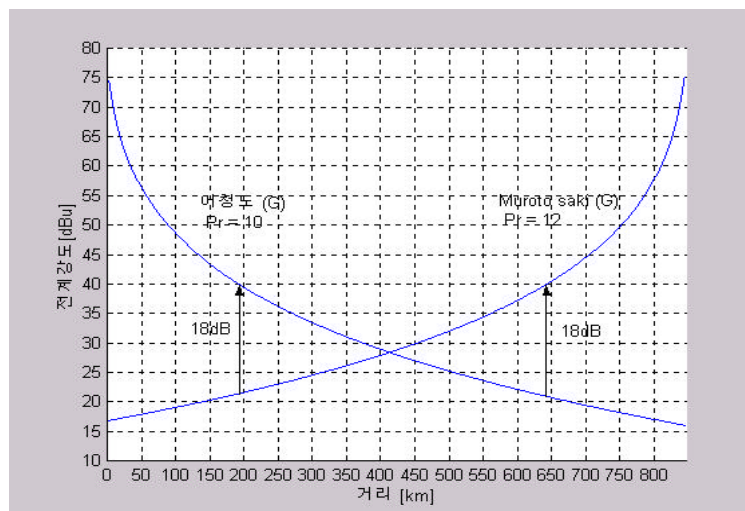
< 4- 20> Hegura sima
 < Fig.4- 20> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Echongdo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Hegura sima



< 4- 21> Hegura sima
 < Fig.4- 21> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Hegura sima and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Echongdo

4.2.7 - Muroto Saki DGPS

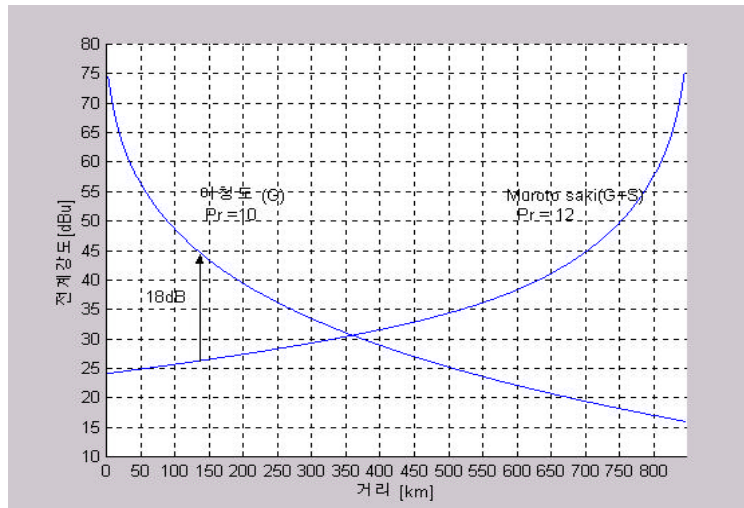
(295kHz) Muroto Saki DGPS 846.4km .
 DGPS 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 가
 185km Muroto Saki DGPS
 18dB 190km 가 . Muroto
 Saki DGPS , 40 $\mu\text{V/m}$ 가 200km
 18dB 200km .



< 4- 22> Muroto saki DGPS

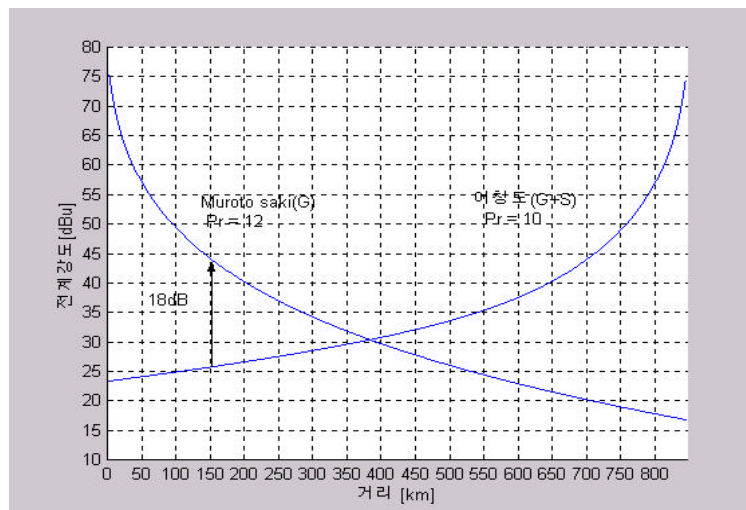
< Fig.4- 22> Groundwave Field Strength of Echongdo and Muroto saki in Daylight

< 4- 23>, < 4- 24> DGPS Muroto Saki DGPS
 135km 가 , Muroto Saki
 150km 가 .



< 4- 23> Muroto saki

< Fig.4- 23> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Echongdo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Muroto saki

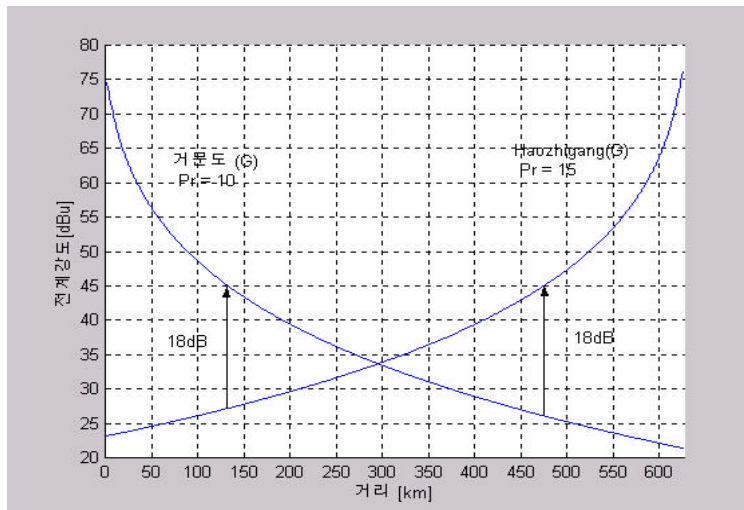


< 4- 24> Muroto saki

< Fig.4- 24> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Muroto saki and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Echongdo

4.2.8 - Haozhigang DGPS

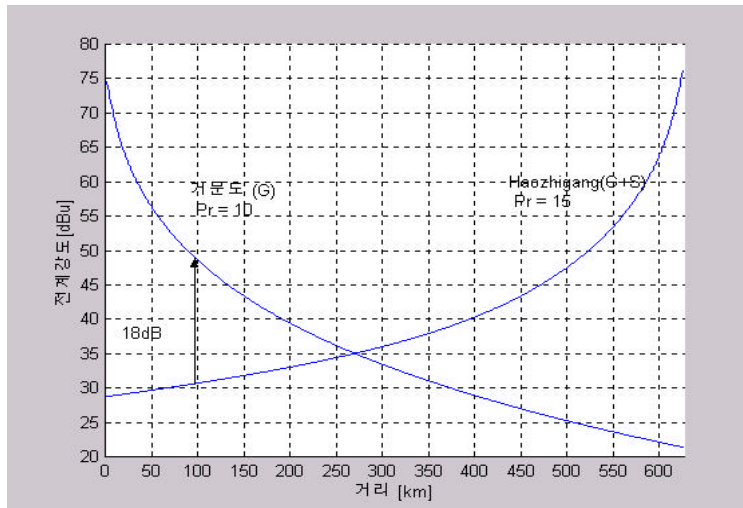
(287kHz) Haozhigang DGPS 626.8km .
 DGPS 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 가
 185km Haozhigang DGPS
 18dB 130km 가 . Haozhigang
 DGPS , 40dB(over $\mu\text{V/m}$) 가 200km
 18dB 150km .



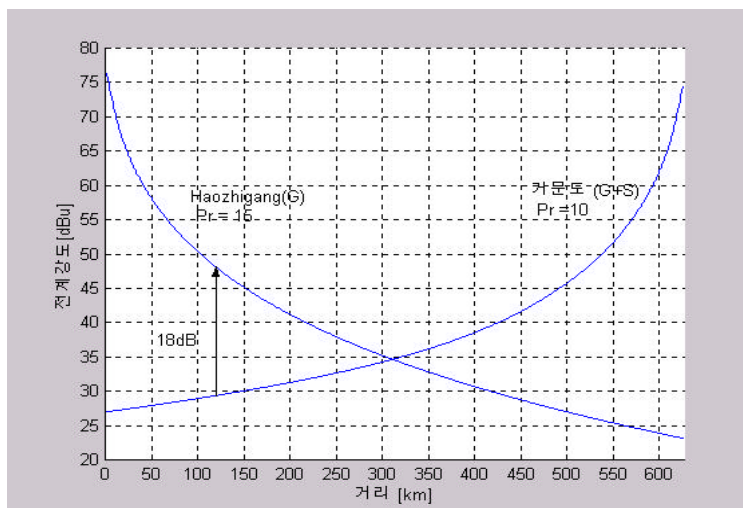
< 4- 25> Haozhigang DGPS

<Fig.4- 25> Groundwave Field Strength of Geomundo and Haozhigang in Daylight

< 4- 26>, < 4- 27> DGPS Haozhigang DGPS
 .
 95km 가 , Haozhigang
 120km 가 .



< 4- 26> Haozhigang
 <Fig.4- 26> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Geomundo and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Haozhigang



< 4- 27> Haozhigang
 <Fig.4- 27> Comparision of Field Strength concerning The Groundwave of Haozhigang and The Total(Groundwave and Skywave)of Geomundo

< 4- 1>

DGPS

<Tab.4- 1> The Expected DGPS Stations with Interference by Skywave

Base Station	Name	Position	Frequency (kHz)	Distance(km)
Jumunjin 37.54/128.50 (295kHz)	Laotieshan	*38- 50/121.10	295	658.3
	Hegura sima	37- 51/136- 55	295	711.4
	Wakamiya	33- 52/129- 42	295	453.8
	Muroto Saki	33- 15/134- 11	295	704.9
	Echong Do	36.07/125.58	295	307.4
Echong Do 36.07/125.58 (295kHz)	Laotieshan	*38- 50/121.10	295	480.1
	Hegura sima	37- 51/136- 55	295	991.5
	Wakamiya	33- 52/129- 42	295	451.1
	Muroto Saki	33- 15/134- 11	295	846.4
Changgigap 36.05/129.34 (310kHz)	Toi Misaki	31- 22/131- 20	309	562.8
Geomun Do 34.00/127.20 (287kHz)	Haozhigang	*31.50/121.20	287	626.8
Palmi Do 37.21/126.31 (313kHz)	Wangjiamai	36- 04/120- 26	313.5(DGPS) 313(RBN)	556.4

< 4- 2> ()

<Tab.4- 2> The Coverage Simulation Result considering The Interference of Total(Groundwave and Skywave)

		(km)		(km)
	Wangjiamai	110	95	556.4
(Wangjiamai)	()	(130)	(110)	
(Wakamiya)	Wakamiya	90	75	453.8
	()	(100)	(80)	
()	()	55	52	307.4
		(55)	(52)	
(Laotieshan)	Laotieshan	90	70	480.2
	()	(110)	(90)	
(Wakamiya)	Wakamiya	80	70	451.1
	()	(90)	(80)	
(Hegura sima)	Hegura sima	240	160	991.5
	()	(260)	(170)	
(Muroto saki)	Muroto saki	190	135	846.4
	()	(200)	(150)	
(Haozhigang)	Haozhigang	130	97	626.8
	()	(150)	(120)	

5.

DGPS/RBN

DGPS/RBN 가 DGPS

2000 8 DGPS/RBN

가 ,

DGPS USCG

ITU , USCG

40dB(over μ V/m) 가 40dB(over μ V/m)

18dB 가

DGPS/RBN

55km, 52km

DGPS (- , -)

30 - 50% DGPS

가 가 - Muroto saki(846.4km) -

Hegura sima(991.5km)

DGPS 가 가

DGPS

가
가
USCG 가
, 가 DGPS
.
USCG , ITU 가
가 .

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